

# PST2 – Poznań telescope in Arizona

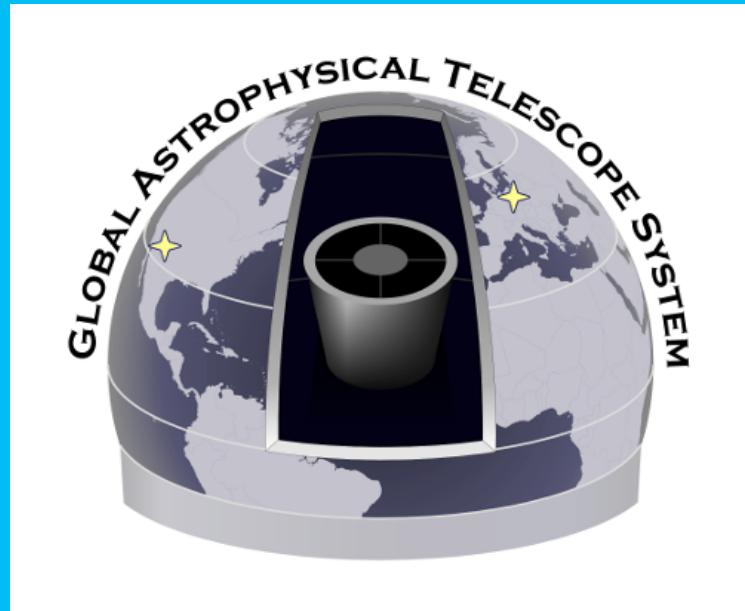


*Tadeusz Michałowski*

*Astronomical Observatory  
Adam Mickiewicz University  
Poznań, Poland*

**8th OPTICON Gaia Science Alerts Workshop**  
Warsaw, Poland, 6-8 December 2017

# Small telescopes – wide spectrum of possibilities



Krzysztof Kamiński, Wojciech Dimitrow,  
Magda Polińska, Monika Kamińska, Wojciech Borczyk

Astronomical Observatory  
Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań, Poland



# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



GATS



Global Astrophysical Telescope System = PST1 + PST2

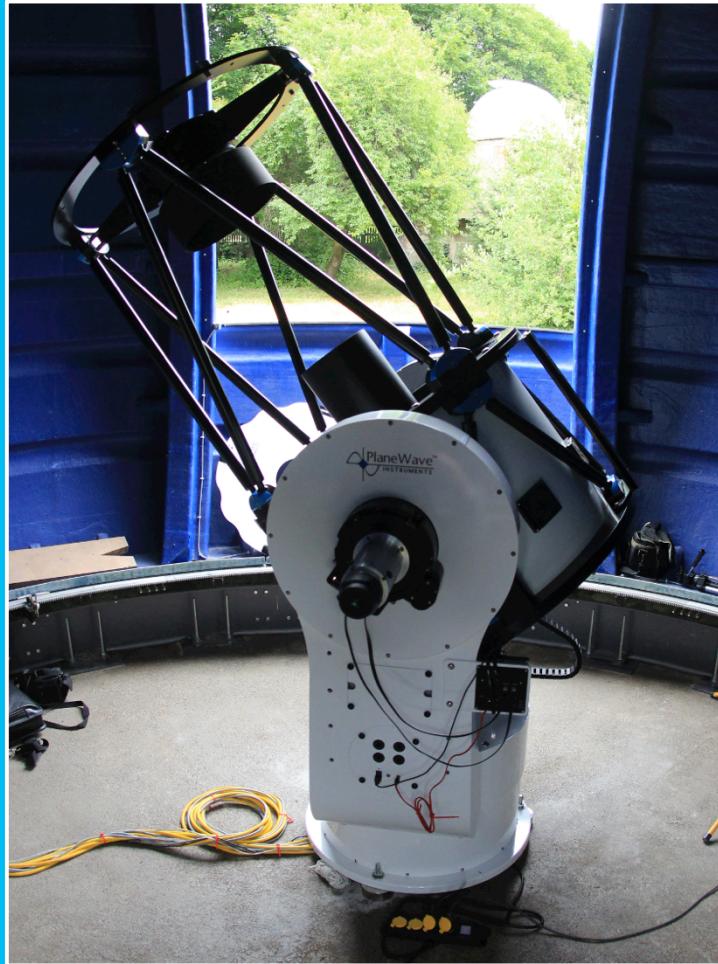


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Poznań Spectroscopic Telescope 2



0.7m, dual Nasmyth



fiber-fed, echelle, R~40000  
CCD: Andor iKon-L



# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



Winer Observatory, AZ



# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Remote control and robotic observations

DB: 0	2 [s] auto-refresh	auto: OFF	status: 1	<a href="#">commands</a>	last: (-1)	current: (-1)	next: (0) power_up	<a href="#">edit</a>
Device name	Status	Current comm	Comm res	_error	_log	_out	params	_in_auto
Planewave CDK700	4		none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Andor iKon-L CCD	4		0	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Andor iXon EMCCD	4		none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
SBIG ST-7 (abox)	4		none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
SBIG ST-7 (expo)	4		0	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
SBIG ST-7 (guider)	4		none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Shelyak calibration lamps	0		0	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
FLI filter wheel	0		none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
ScopeDome	none	none	none	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Thermometer	0			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Oasis chiller	7			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Barometer	0			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Thermostat	0			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
APC UPS	0			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Weather station	none			<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>	<a href="#">more...</a>
Planewave CDK700	RA <sub>j2000</sub> = 0.000000	Dec <sub>j2000</sub> = 0.000000		<a href="#">tracking OFF</a>	<a href="#">focuser: 0</a>	<a href="#">rotator: 0.000°</a>	<a href="#">m3: 0</a>	
Andor iKon-L	T <sub>CCD</sub> : -6.6°C	t <sub>exp</sub> : 1.00s		<a href="#">max signal: 21157 ADU</a>		T <sub>oasis</sub> : 19.60°C	E <sub>ff</sub> <sub>oasis</sub> : -100	
Andor iXon EMCCD	T <sub>CCD</sub> : 0.0°C	t <sub>exp</sub> : 1.00s			<a href="#">AG<sub>corr</sub>: (, )</a>	fiber <sub>RA,Dec</sub> : (, )	filter: L	
SBIG ST-7 (abox)	T <sub>CCD</sub> : 0.0°C	t <sub>exp</sub> : 0.20s			<a href="#">AG<sub>corr</sub>: (, )</a>	fiber <sub>x,y</sub> : (0.000, 0.000)		
SBIG ST-7 (expo)	T <sub>CCD</sub> : 0.0°C	t <sub>exp</sub> : 0.20s		<a href="#">total signal: ADU/pix</a>				
SBIG ST-7 (guider)	T <sub>CCD</sub> : 0.0°C	t <sub>exp</sub> : 0.20s		<a href="#">total signal: 0.0 ADU/pix</a>	<a href="#">AG<sub>corr</sub>: (, )</a>	fiber <sub>RA,Dec</sub> : (, )	<a href="#">filters OFF</a>	
Thermo & Baro	T <sub>now</sub> : 28.01°C	power <sub>0</sub> : 0.3550			<a href="#">press: 1004.40 hPa</a>			
Lab-El	T <sub>1</sub> : 28.62°C	T <sub>2</sub> : 27.97°C	T <sub>3</sub> : 28.7°C		<a href="#">press: 1004.7 hPa</a>	<a href="#">humidity: 40.6%</a>		
Other	<a href="#">UPS power: AC</a>	<a href="#">Shelyak: M F</a>						
last file saved	ikon	<a href="#">/home/gats/obs/10000000506stability_test_flat.fits</a>						
	abox							
	expo							
				<a href="#">ixon</a>				
				guider				

# Spectroscopy and photometry of the bright stars

S/N~150 in 5min for 3 mag  
390-900nm, R~40000

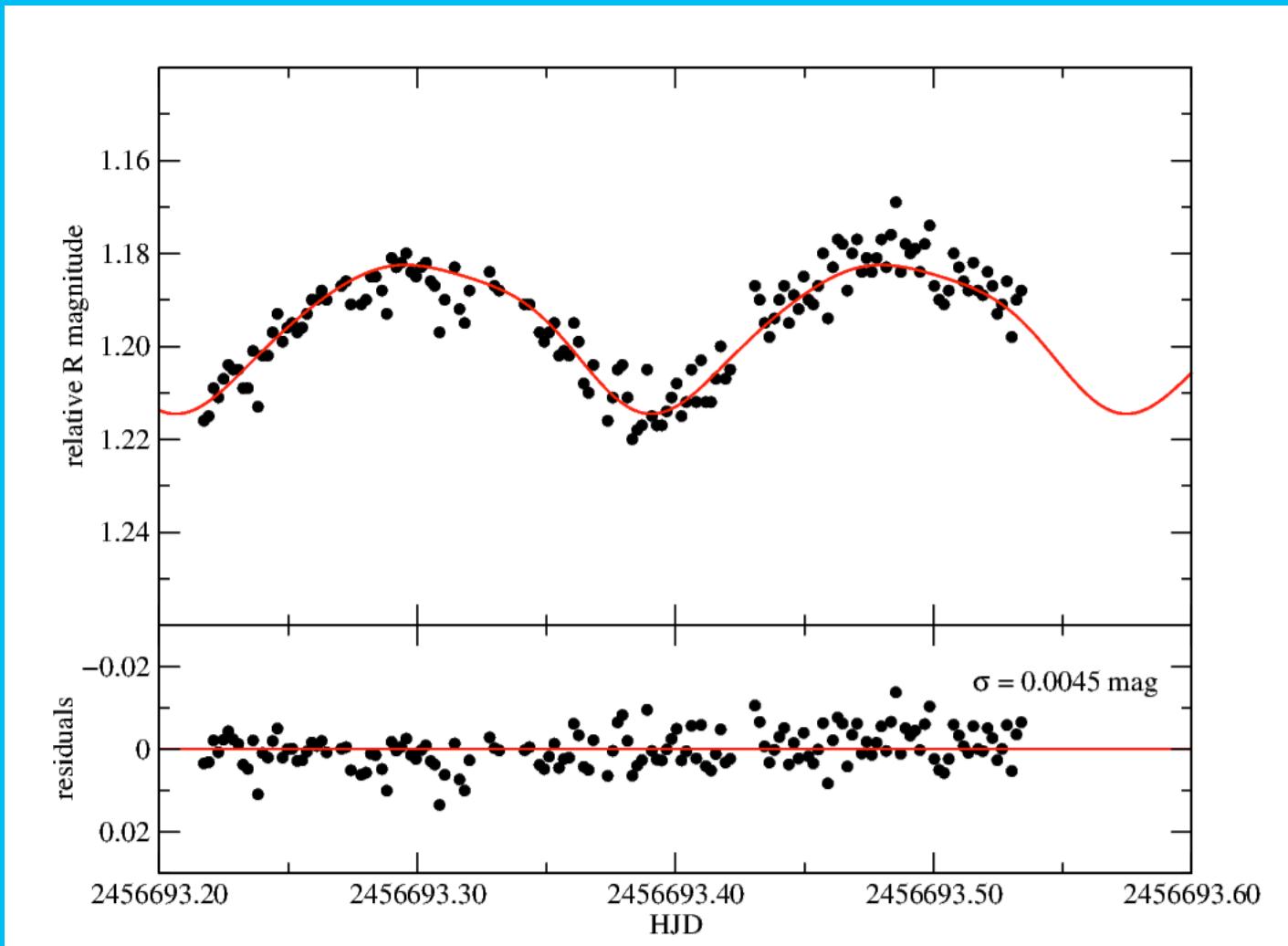


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Beta Cep



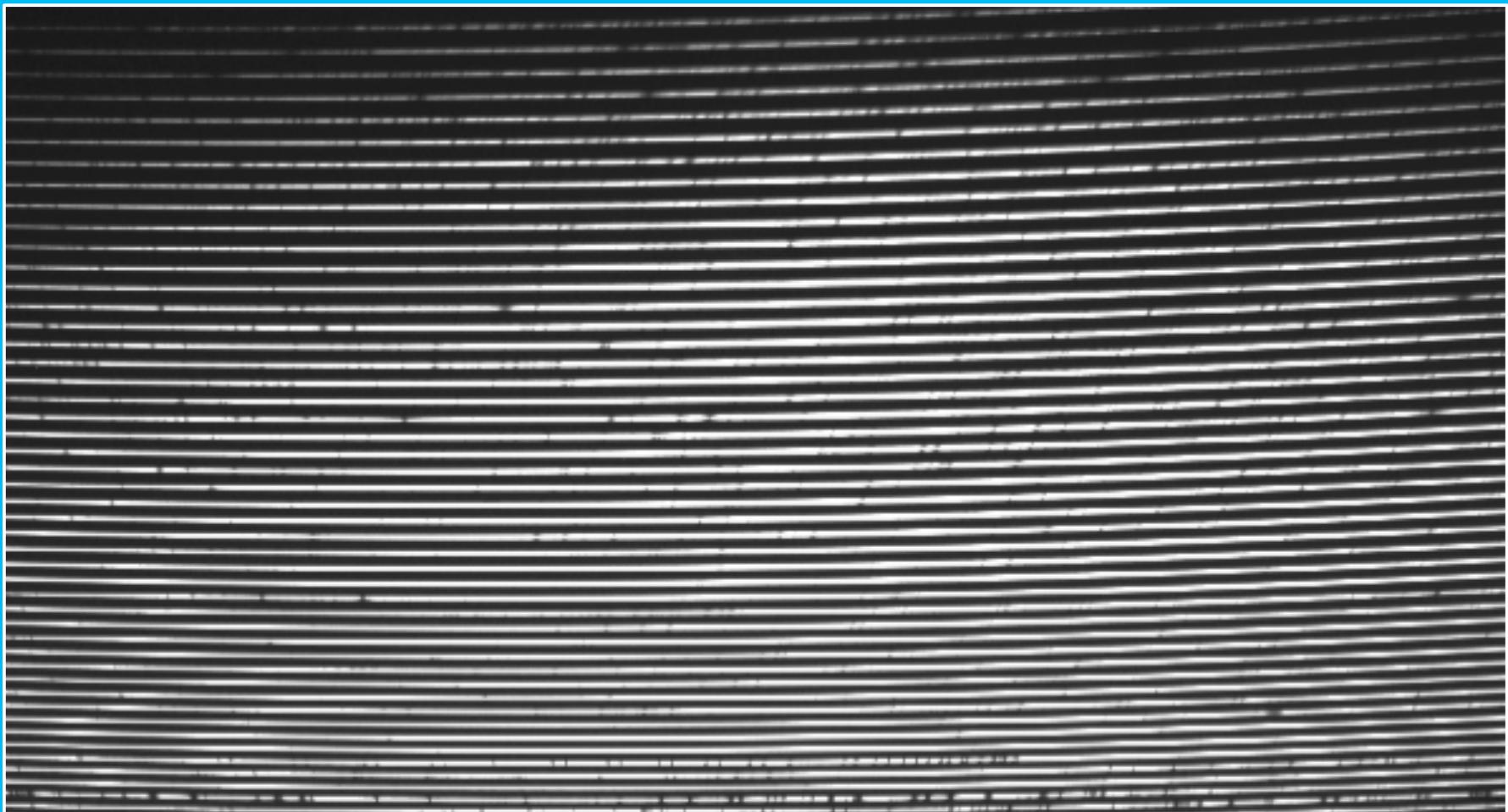


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

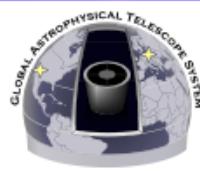
Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Automatic spectra reduction



Echelle spectrum

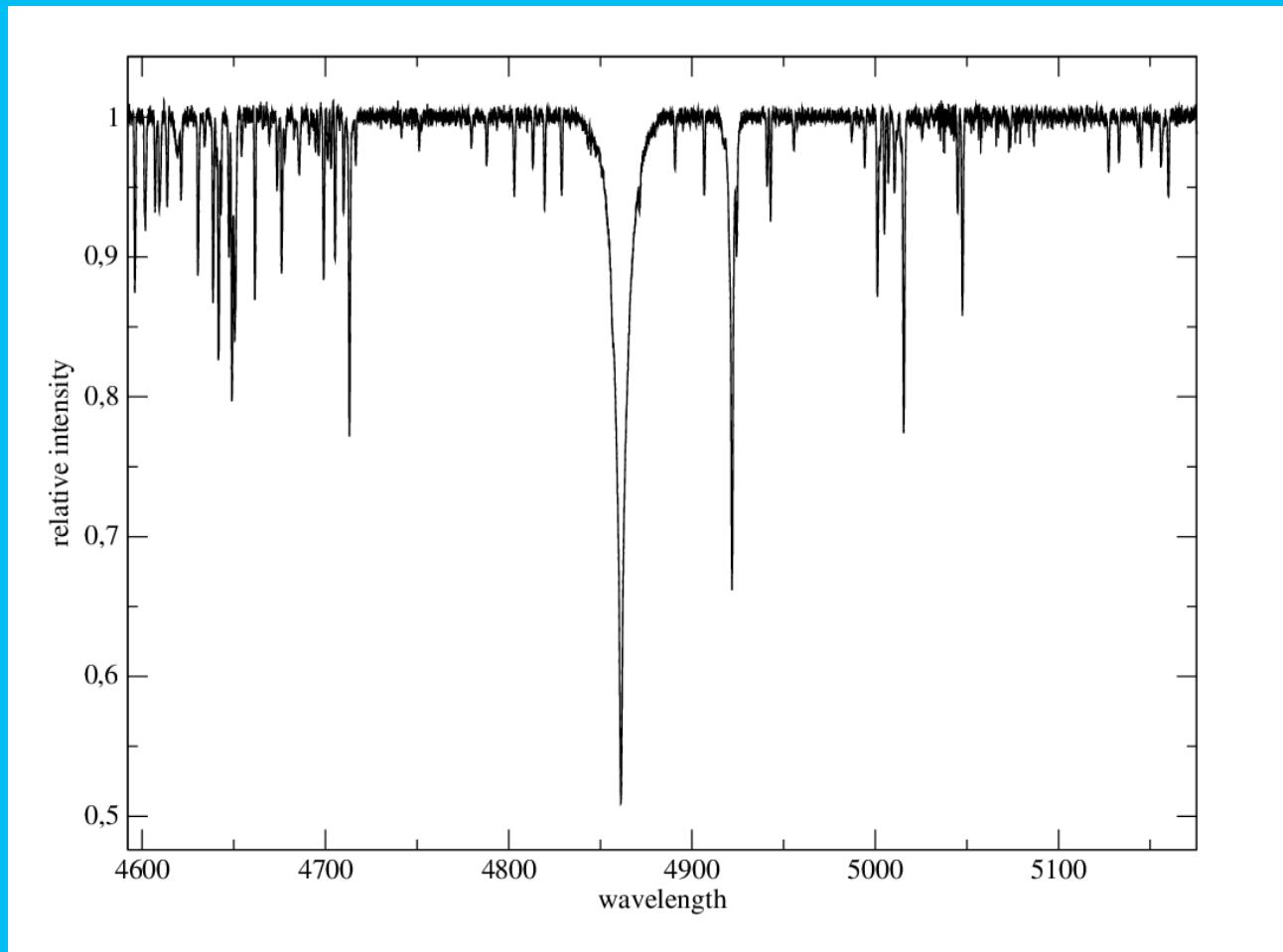


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Beta Cep



Mean Beta Cep spectrum ( $S/N \sim 170 \rightarrow 450$ )

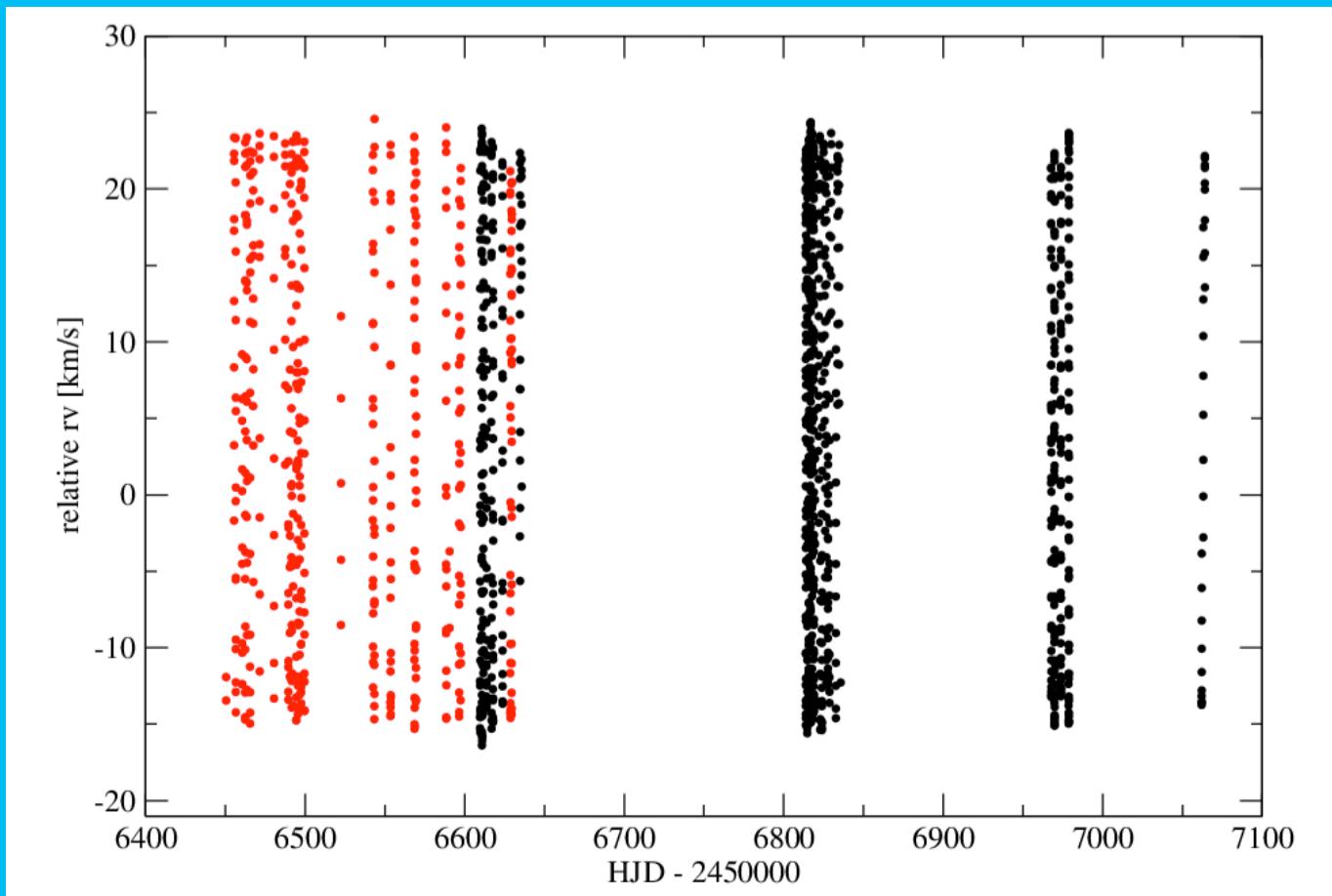


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

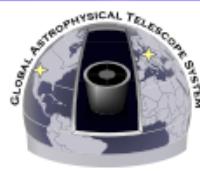
Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Beta Cep



(1479 spectra)

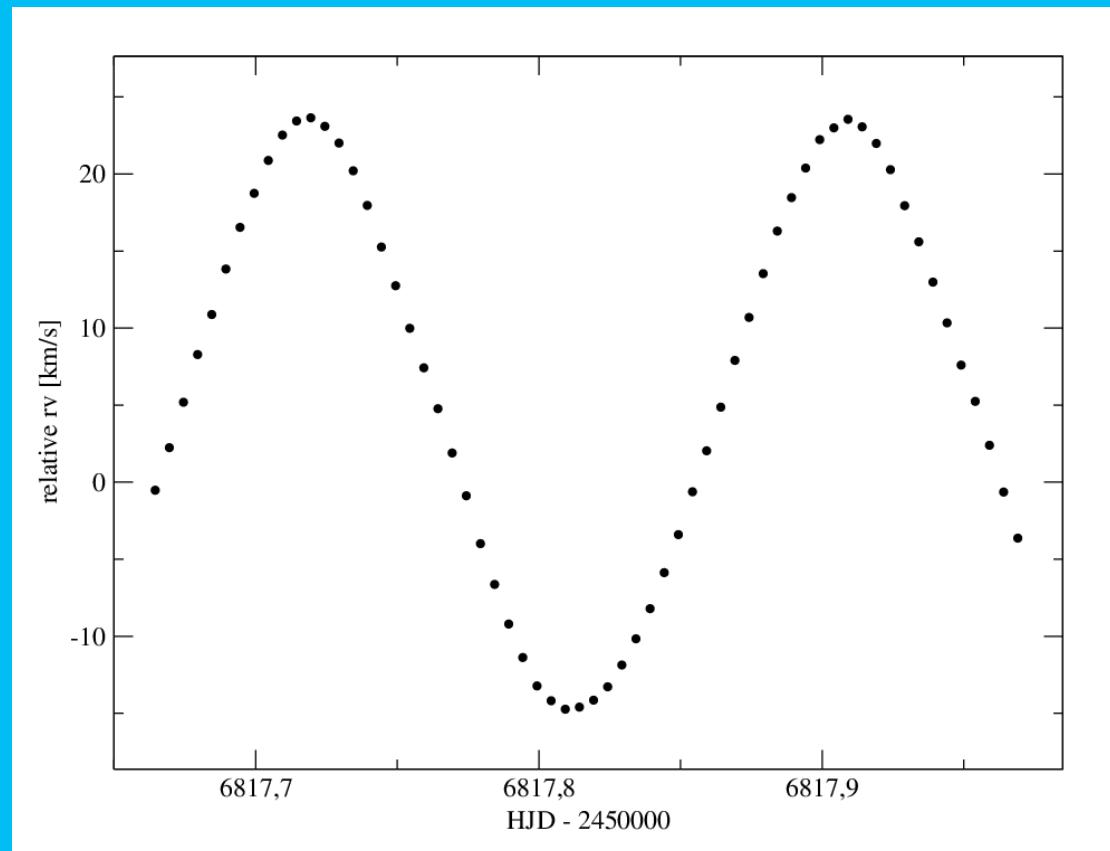


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Beta Cep



Radial velocities from cross corellation

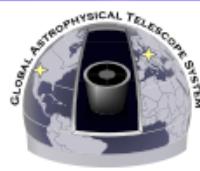
# Photometry of asteroids

Field: 10' x 10'

CCD: Andor iXon

Exp. Time: 4-5 min

14 – 15 mag (S/N ~ 100)

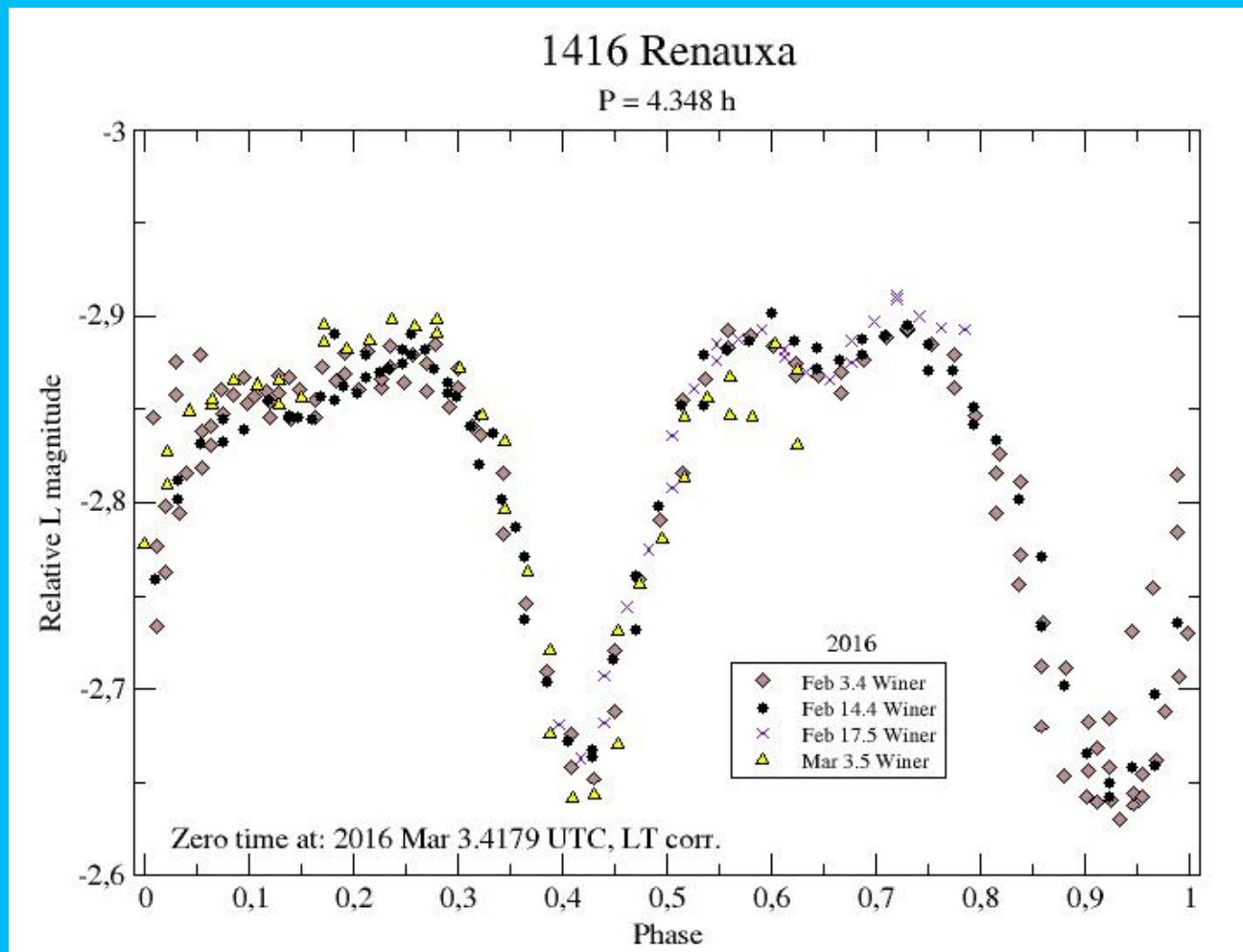


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University

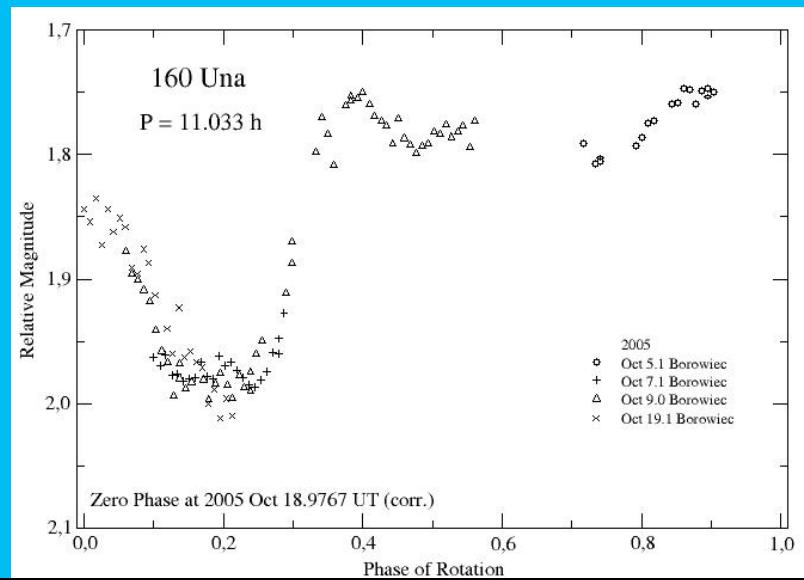


## Photometry of Main Belt Asteroids



# 160 Una

18 Oct 2005

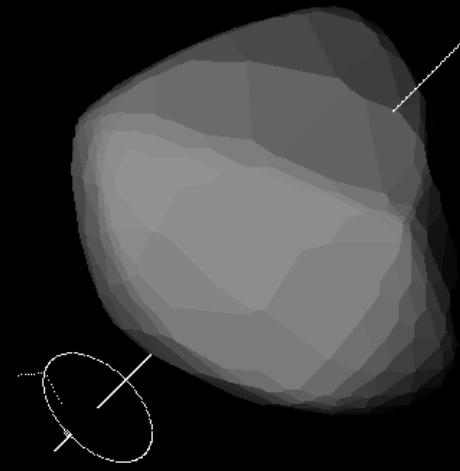


160 Una

JD=2453662.4764

$\lambda = 125^\circ$

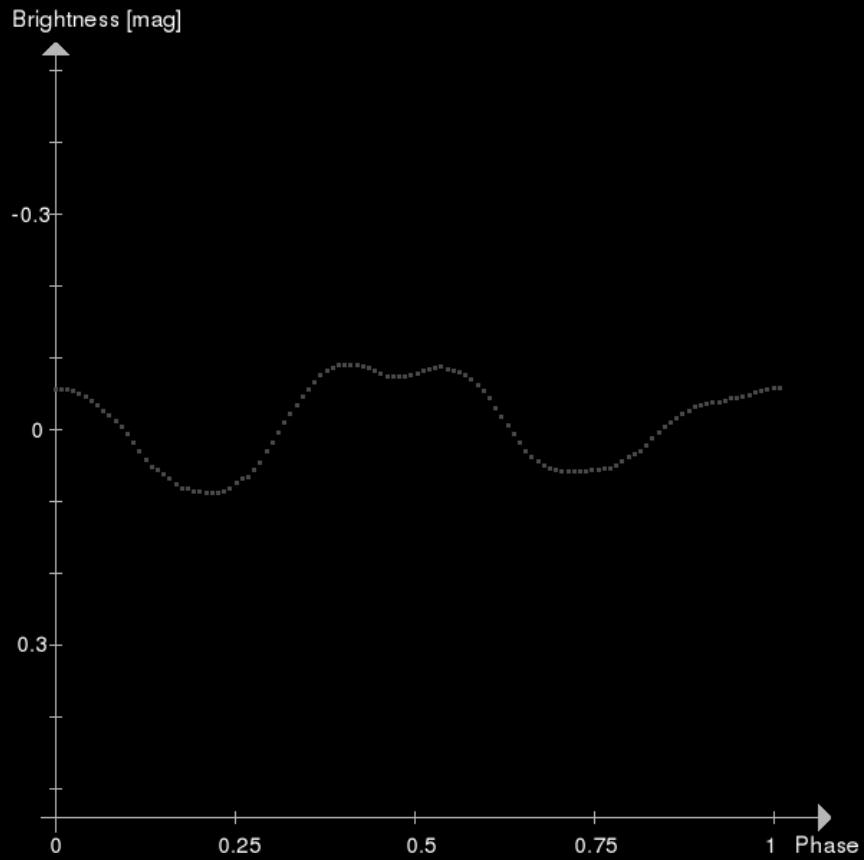
$\beta = -33^\circ$



Aspect = 126°

$P = 11.033180 \text{ h}$

N  
E



# Astrometry of the Earth satellites and space debris

*Exp. Time: 0.05 – 10 s*

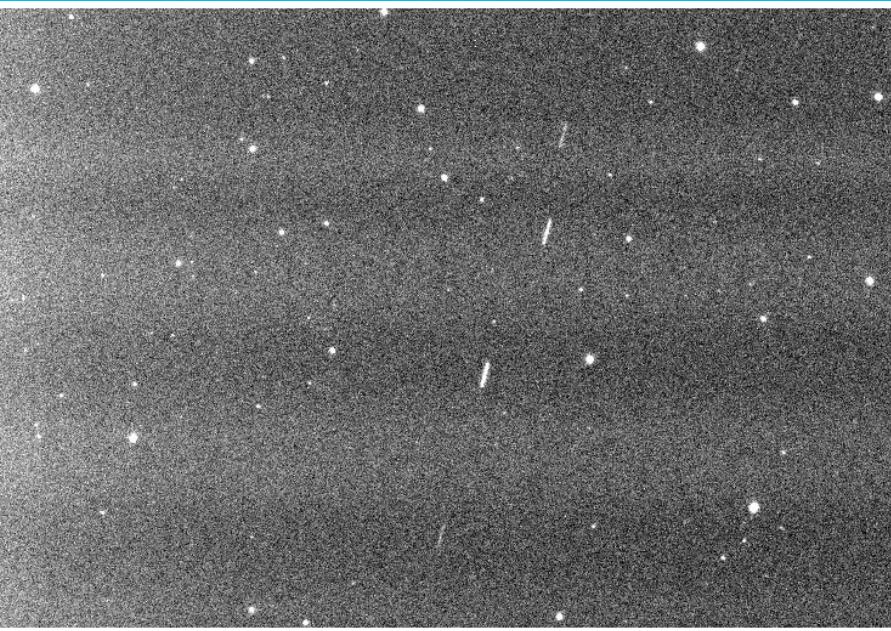


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

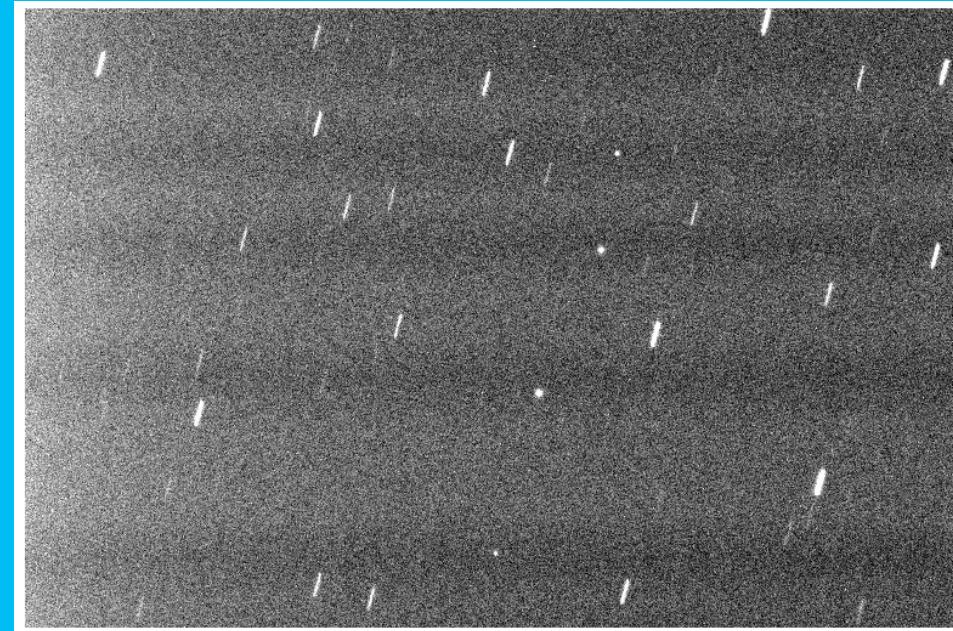
Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Geostationary satellites



(star-tracking)



(satellite-tracking)

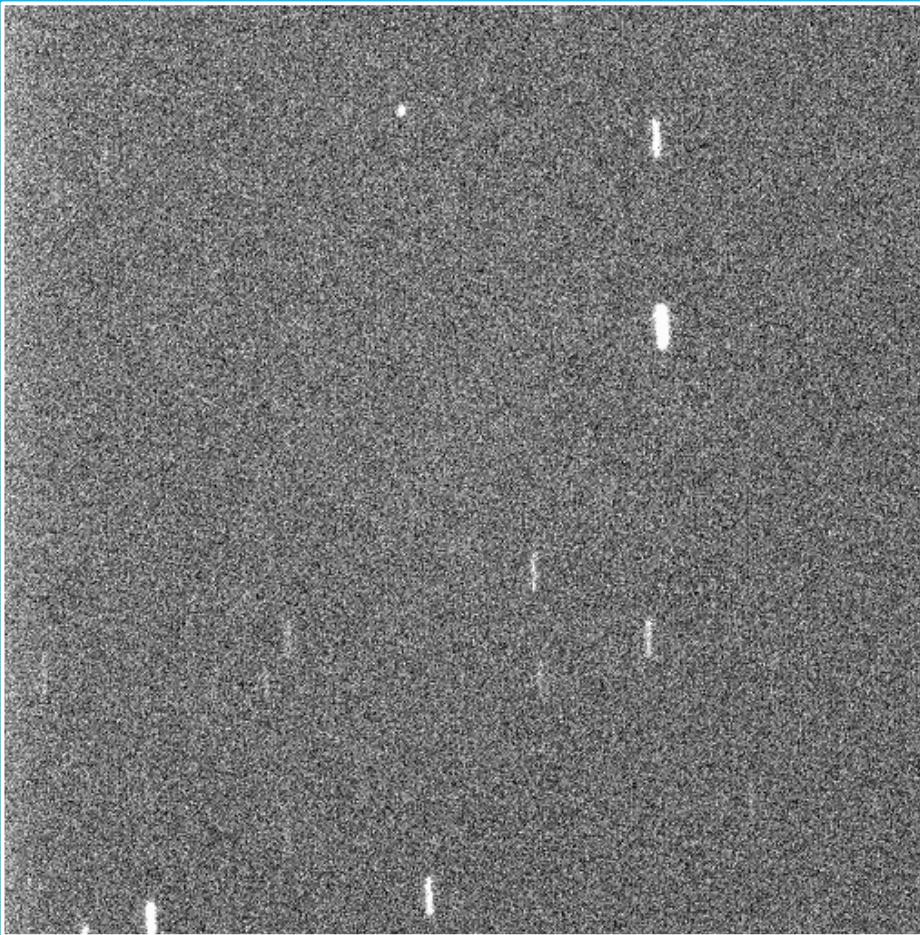


# Global Astrophysical Telescope System

Astronomical Observatory of Adam Mickiewicz University



## Earth satellites



Lageos

distance: ~9000km

size: 0.6m

proper motion: 200"/s

brightness: ~13mag

exposure: 0.1s

# PST2 telescope observing 24 LEO satellites in 10 minutes!

